

GOVERNMENT OF MEGHALAYA
OFFICE OF DIRECTOR GENERAL OF POLICE,
SHILLONG MEGHALAYA

STANDING ORDER

COMPLIANCE OF HON'BLE SUPREME COURT GUIDELINES ON ARREST

I. INTRODUCTION

It has been noticed that some investigating officers do not comply with the legal requirements of Sections 41A, 91, 160 and 175 of the Code of Criminal Procedure (Cr.P.C.) with regard to summoning of witnesses or suspects in the course of an investigation or in connection with an inquest held u/s 174 Cr.P.C. These sections of the Criminal Procedure Code empower Investigating Officers to examine orally any person who is believed to be acquainted with the facts and the circumstances of the case(s).

Section 41A Cr.P.C stipulates issuance of notice for appearance before a Police Officer in all cases where the arrest of person is not required. The Hon'ble High Court of Delhi in its Judgement titled "Amandeep Singh Johar Vs. State of NCT of Delhi" dated 07.02.2018, has categorically explained about the procedure to be mandatorily followed by Police Officers as has been mentioned in Section 41A Cr.P.C also which has been reiterated with approval by the Hon'ble Supreme Court in its Judgment dated 11.07.2022 passed in M.A. No. 1849 of 2021 in Special Leave Petition (Criminal) No. 5191 of 2021 titled as Satender Kumar Antil v. Central Bureau of Investigation. A Model format for Notice under section 41A Cr.P.C are enumerated in this S.O. and also enclosed as **Annexure - A**.

Section 91 Cr.P.C. stipulates issuance of summons to produce document or other things before a Police Officer and as per directions of Hon'ble High Court of Delhi as approved by the Hon'ble Supreme Court, a model format for notice under this section is enclosed as **Annexure -B**.

According to Sections 160 and 175 Cr.P.C, an officer making an investigation or enquiry shall invariably issue an order in writing to any person summoned to attend such investigation or enquiry and shall endorse on the copy of the order retained by the person so summoned, the date and time of his arrival and the and the date and time of his departure from the place where he is summoned. The Model Forms regarding the instant sections, as

per the directions of Hon'ble Delhi High Court, approved by the Hon'ble Supreme Court, are also enclosed with this Standing Order at **Annexure C & D respectively**.

II. PROCEDURE FOR ISSUANCE OF NOTICES/ORDERS:

Upon consideration of the Judgement passed by the Hon'ble Supreme Court in case titled as Satender Kumar Antil –vs- CBI (supra), it is directed that as far as working of Section 41 A is concerned, the following procedure shall be strictly followed by the all police officer(s)/Investigating Officers in the state: -

(i) Police officers/Investigating Officers should be mandatorily required to issue notices under Section 41 A Cr.P.C (in the prescribed format) formally to be served in the manner and in accordance with the terms of the provisions contained in Chapter-VI of the Criminal Procedure Code. Model form of notice under Section 41A Cr.P.C and its acknowledgement is enclosed herewith as **Annexure-A**.

(ii) The concerned suspect or accused person will necessarily need to comply with the terms of the Notice under section 41A Cr.P.C and make himself available at the requisite time and place.

(iii) Should the accused be unable to present himself at the given time for any valid and justifiable reason, the accused should in writing immediately, intimate the investigating officer and seek an alternative time within a reasonable period, which should ideally not exceed a period of 4(four) working days, from the date on which he were required to attend, unless he/she is unable to show justifiable cause for such non-attendance.

(iv) Unless it is detrimental to the investigation, the police officer may permit such rescheduling, however only for justifiable causes to be recorded in the Case Diary. Should the IO believe that such extension is being sought to cause delay to the investigation or the suspect or accused person is being evasive by seeking time, (subject to intimation to the Officer In-Charge/of the concerned Police Station), deny such request and mandatorily require the said person to attend.

(v) A suspect or accused on formally receiving a Notice under section 41A Cr.P.C and appearing before the concerned officer for investigation or interrogation at the police station, may request the concerned IO for an acknowledgement.

(vi) In the event the suspect or accused is directed to appear at a place other than the police station (as envisaged under Section 41A Cr.P.C), the suspect will be at liberty to get the

acknowledgement receipt attested by an independent witness if available at the spot in addition to getting the same attested by the concerned investigating officer himself.

(vii) A duly indexed booklet containing serially numbered notices in triplicate carbon copy format should be issued by the Officer In-Charge of the Police Station to the Investigating Officer. The Notice should necessarily contain the following details:

- (a) Serial Number
- (b) Case Number
- (c) Date and time of appearance
- (d) Consequences in the event of failure to comply
- (e) Acknowledgment slip

(viii) The Investigating Officer shall follow the following procedure:-

- (a) The original is served on the accused or suspect;
- (b) A carbon copy (on white paper) is retained by the I/O in his or her case diary, which can be shown to the concerned Magistrate as and when required;
- (c) Used booklets are to be deposited by the I/O with the Officer In-Charge of the Police Station who shall retain the same till the completion of the investigation and submission of the final report under section 173 (2) of the Cr.P.C.
- (d) The Police department shall frame appropriate rules for the preservation and destruction of such booklets.

(ix) The above procedure shall apply also to working of Sections 91, 160 and 175 of the CrPC as well.

The above procedure shall be mandatorily followed by the Meghalaya Police when working the requirements of all the above noted sections.

III. AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY:

1. While issuing such notices, the concerned Investigating Officer must ensure his or her presence on the given date and time and if due to any unforeseen circumstances or official exigencies, he/she is required to be away, Inspector (Investigation) or Officer In-Charge will take the needful action in respect of the noticee. However, in a rare situation of serious exigency of an operational nature, where none of the above officers is present, while recording the presence of the noticee, the Duty Officer will issue the necessary acknowledgement and also record a DD entry to this effect. The Duty Officer will also collect a copy of self-attested ID proof from the noticee and

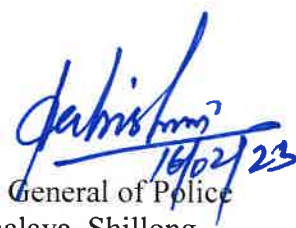
inform the I/O or Officer In-Charge accordingly. A copy of GD entry and ID proof shall be handed over to the Investigating Officer upon his or her arrival.

2. The Investigating Officers are responsible for exercising full care and precautions with regard to the personal safety of persons summoned by them. They should guard against the possibility of such witness or suspect attempting to commit suicide or causing any bodily harm to himself.
3. When a woman has to be questioned or interrogated and a Notice under section 160 of Cr.P.C needs to be served, the I/O must keep in mind that a woman cannot be summoned to the police station. However, the notice can mention the details and time where the women will be questioned, which should ordinarily be where the women resides, preferably in the presence of other family members or women police personnel.
4. As per section 160 Cr.P.C, no male person under the age of 15(fifteen) years or above the age of 65 (sixty-five) years or woman or a mentally or physically disabled person, is required to attend at any place other than the place in which such male person resides. As per Juvenile Justice Act, male person under the age of 18 (eighteen) years be questioned where he resides and preferably in the presence of other family members, guardians, fit persons or Juvenile Welfare Officers.
5. Procedure booklets (containing serially numbered notices in triplicate) in format identical to the above prescription in guidelines (vii) & (viii) with modifications having regard to the statutory provisions in the forms for Notices and acknowledgment shall be maintained.
6. Failure on the part of I/O, to comply with the mandate of provisions of Cr.P.C and the above procedure, shall render him liable for appropriate disciplinary proceedings under the applicable rules.
7. Wide publicity should be given for educating the public at large through various modes of Public Advocacy.
8. This Standing Order shall also be posted on the official website of Meghalaya Police in to ensure that public is apprised of the procedure that has to be followed.
9. The above information should be displayed at prominent places in Police Stations, Subordinate Courts and the Hon'ble High Court and made available to State and District Legal Services Authorities, in order to inform the public of their rights and recourses available to them.

10. Training programmes be specially formulated for police officers and judicial officers to sensitize them towards effective compliance of Section 41A, 91, 160 and 175 of the Criminal Procedure Code.
11. A Non-PPR Register as per **Annexure-E** shall be maintained year-wise by the Duty Officer in each Police Station containing the relevant details of the Notices issued by Investigating Officers.

IV. RETENTION /DESTRUCTION OF RECORD:

Used booklets deposited by the IO with the Officer In-Charge of the Police Station shall be retained for 03 years after the completion of the investigation and submission of the Final Report under section 173 (2) and 173(8) of the Cr:P.C for any requirement during the trial of the cases. If the record is to be retained beyond specified period, concurrence of the concerned Additional Superintendent of Police/ Dy. Superintendent of Police will be required. In any case, the concurrence of Additional Superintendent of Police/ Dy. Superintendent of Police be taken for final disposal of such records.


Director General of Police
Meghalaya, Shillong

Dated Shillong, the 16th Feb, 2023.

Memo No. MG/Court-439/2022/20-A

Copy to:-

1. The Director General of Police, Meghalaya, Shillong for favour of kind information.
2. The Inspectors General of Police (L&O/Ops) / (CID) / (R/PR/F&ES), Meghalaya, Shillong for favour of kind information.
3. The Dy. Inspectors General of Police (SB) / (WR) / (ER), Meghalaya, Tura / Shillong for favour of kind information.
4. The Asstt. Inspector General of Police (E) / (L&O) / (R), Meghalaya, Shillong for favour of kind information.
5. The Superintendents of Police, EKH, Shillong / WGH, Tura / SGH, Baghmara / EJH, Khliehriat / NGH, Resubelpara / Ri-Bhoi, Nongpoh / WKH, Nongstoin / EWKH, Mairang / SWKH, Mawkyrwat / EGH, Williamnagar / SWGH, Ampati / WJH, Jowai for favour of kind information and necessary action.


Asstt. Inspector General of Police (A),
Meghalaya, Shillong.

Serial No

Police Station

To,

[Name of Accused/Notictee]

[(Last Known Address), (Phone No./Email ID (if any))]

Notice under Section 41(A) Cr.PC

In exercise of the powers conferred under sub-section (1) of section 41A of Cr.P.C., I hereby inform you that during the investigation of FIR/Case No. datedu/s..... registered at Police Station, it is revealed that there are reasonable grounds to question you to ascertain facts and circumstances from you, in relation to the present investigation. Hence you are directed to appear before me at..... AM/PM on at Police Station.

You are directed to comply with all and/or the following directions:

- (a) You will not commit any offence in future
- (b) You will not tamper with the evidences in the case in any manner whatsoever
- (c) You will not make any threat, inducement, or promise to any person acquainted with the fact of the case so as to dissuade him from disclosing, such facts to the court or to the police officer.
- (d) You will appear before the Court as and when required/directed
- (e) You will join the investigation of the case as and when required and will cooperate in the investigation
- (f) You will disclose all the facts truthfully without concealing any part relevant for the purpose of investigation to reach to the right conclusion of the case
- (g) You will produce all relevant documents/material required for the purpose of investigation
- (h) You will render your full co-operation/assistance in apprehension of the accomplice
- (i) You will not allow in any manner destruction of any evidence relevant for the purpose of investigation/trial of the case
- (j) Any other conditions, which may be imposed by the Investigating Officer/SHO as per the facts of the case.

Failure to attend/comply with the terms of this Notice can render you liable for arrest under Section 41A(3) and (4) of Cr.PC

(Signature) _____ ~

[Name and Designation] _____

(affix seal) _____

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Sr.No

In compliance with the abovementioned notice dated issued under Section 41A Cr.PC, the Noticee has appeared on from.... .. to The Noticee's presence has been recorded in the register maintained by the Police Station.

This acknowledgement is being issued in compliance with Section 41A Cr.PC. The documents produced by the Noticee have duly been seized vide seizure memo/ production memo (copy enclosed).

The noticee undertakes to continue to comply with any further notice that she/he may receive during the course of the present investigation.

[Signature of Accused)/Noticee]

[Signature of IO)

Serial No

Police Station

To,

[Name of Accused/Noticee]

[(Last Known Address), (Phone No./Email ID (if any))]

Notice under Section 91 Cr.PC

Whereas "it has been made to appear to me that the production of documents/articles mentioned below is necessary or desirable for the purpose of investigation in case FIR No. dated u/s registered at Police Station Therefore, you are directed to produce the required documents/articles before the undersigned at Place time AM/PM on date

Details of documents

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4

Failure to attend/comply with the terms of this Notice can render you liable for legal action u/s 175 IPC.

Signature] _____

[Name and Designation] _____

[affix seal] _____

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Sr.No... ..

In compliance with the above mentioned notice dated issued under Section 91 Cr.PC, the Noticee has appeared on from to..... The Noticee's presence has been recorded in the register maintained by the Police Station.

This acknowledgement is being issued in compliance with Section 91 Cr.PC. The documents produced upon the issuance of this notice have duly been seized vide seizure memo/production memo (copy enclosed).

The Noticee undertakes to continue to comply with any further notice that she/he may receive during the course of present investigation.

[Signature of Accused]/Noticee]

[Signature of IO]

Serial No

Police Station

To,

[Name of Accused/Noticee]

[(Last Known Address), (Phone No./Email ID (if any))]

Notice Under Section 160 Cr.P.C.

In exercise of powers conferred under sub-section (1) of Section 160 of Cr.P.C, thereby inform you that during investigation of FIR/Case No dated u/s..... .. registered at Police Station , it is revealed that there are reasonable grounds to question you to ascertain facts and circumstances from you, in relation to the present investigation. Hence you are directed to appear before me atAM/PM on..... .. at Police Station.

You are directed to comply with all and/or the following directions:-

- (a) You will appear before the Court as and when required/directed.
- (b) You will join the investigation of the case as and when required and will cooperate in the investigation.
- (c) You will disclose all the facts truthfully without concealing any part relevant for the purpose of investigation to reach to the right conclusion of the case.
- (d) You will produce all relevant documents/material required for the purpose of investigation.
- (e) You will render your full co-operation/assistance in apprehension of the accomplice.
- (f) You will not allow in any manner destruction of any evidence relevant for the purpose of investigation/trial of the case.
- (g) Any other conditions, which may be imposed by the Officer In-Charge/Investigating Officer as per the facts of the case.

Failure to attend/comply with the terms of this Notice can render you liable for legal action u/s 174 IPC.

(Signature) _____

[Name and Designation] _____

[affix seal) _____

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Sr.No

In compliance with the abovementioned notice dated issued under Section 160 Cr.P.C, the Noticee has appeared on from.... .. to The Noticee's presence has been recorded in the register maintained by the Police Station.

This acknowledgement is being issued in compliance with Section 160 Cr.P.C. The documents produced by the noticee have duly been seized vide seizure memo/production memo (copy enclosed).

The Noticee undertakes to continue to comply with any further notice that she/he may receive during the course of the present investigation.

[Signature of Accused]/Noticee]

(Signature of I/O)

Serial No

Police Station

To,

[Name of Accused/Noticee]

[(Last Known Address), (Phone No./Email ID (if any))]

Notice under Section 175 Cr.PC

Whereas the presence of aforesaid person is necessary for the purpose of enquiry into the offence reported to have been committed in case FIR/DD No dated u/s registered at Police Station Therefore the said person is hereby directed to appear before the undersigned at Place time..... AM/PM on to give such information relating to the said alleged offence as he may possess.

Failure to attend/comply with the terms of this Notice can render you liable for legal action u/s 174 IPC.

[Signature] _____

[Name and Designation] _____

[affix seal] _____

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Sr. No

In compliance with the abovementioned notice dated ... issued under Section 175Cr.PC, the Noticee has appeared on from to The Noticee's presence has been recorded in the register maintained by the Police Station.

This acknowledgement is being issued in compliance with Section 175 Cr.P.C.

The Noticee undertakes to continue to comply with any further notice that she/he may receive during the course of present investigation.

[Signature of Accused]/Noticee]

[Signature of I/O]

NOTICE ISSUE REGISTER

S.No.	
FIR/DD No. Dated	
Under section	
Notice issued U/s (Please specify) 41-A, 91, 160, 175	
Booklet S. No., Name & telephone number of IO	
Name/ address/ telephone number of person called by IO	
Date & time given for joining/ appearance	
Actual Date & time of joining/ appearance	
Action taken on failure to comply	
DD No. of arrival of noticee and information to IO(if not available)	